### DEFINITIONS AND ABBREVIATIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Socioeconomic status:</strong></td>
<td>&quot;defined&quot; by level of maternal education and type of housing.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Formal housing</strong></td>
<td>brick, or equivalent, based construction.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Short-term</strong></td>
<td>period of one year.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Medium-term</strong></td>
<td>period of one to three years.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Long-term</strong></td>
<td>period longer than three years.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>BCG</strong></td>
<td>Bacille Calmette Guerin.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>DTP</strong></td>
<td>Diphtheria, Tetanus, Pertussis.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>ESD</strong></td>
<td>Enumerator sub-district.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>EPI</strong></td>
<td>Expanded Programme on Immunisation.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>GNP</strong></td>
<td>Gross National Product.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>OPV</strong></td>
<td>Oral Poliomyelitis Vaccine.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>PEM</strong></td>
<td>Protein Energy Malnutrition.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>SAVACG</strong></td>
<td>South African Vitamin A Consultative Group.</td>
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<td><strong>SALDRU</strong></td>
<td>South African Labour and Development Research Unit.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>SD</strong></td>
<td>Standard Deviation.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>WHO</strong></td>
<td>World Health Organisation</td>
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