**CURRICULUM VITAE**

NAME

**LABAND**, **John Paul Clow**

DEGREES

1991: Ph.D. University of Natal, South Africa

1981: M.A. cum laude, University of Natal, South Africa

1977: M.A. Cambridge University, United Kingdom

1972: B.A. (Historical Tripos) Cambridge University, United Kingdom

1970: B.A. cum laude (English & History) University of Natal, South Africa

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY AT WILFRID LAURIER UNIVERSITY

July 2015 – to present: Professor Emeritus

July 2002 – June 2015: Tenured Professor of History

Adjunct Associate of the Laurier Centre for Military, Strategic and Disarmament Studies

ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS AT WILFRID LAURIER UNIVERSITY

2010 – 2012: Chair of History

2005 – 2007, 2010 – 2012: Member of Senate

2005 – 2006: Interim Chair of History

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF NATAL, SOUTH AFRICA

2000: Professor post level 7

1996: Professor post level 6

1990: Associate Professor

1982: Senior Lecturer

1974: Lecturer

1972: Temporary Lecturer

ADMINISTRATIVE POSTS, UNIVERSITY OF NATAL

2000 – 2001: Director of Heritage Studies Programme

1999 – 2001: Director of International Studies Programme

1999: Director of Discipline of History, School of Human and Social Studies

1996 – 1998: Head of the Department of Historical Studies, Pietermaritzburg

1995: Acting Head of Department of Historical Studies, Pietermaritzburg

EDITORIAL POSITIONS

2016 to present: Editorial board of the *Journal of African History*

2013 to present: Co-editor of *The History of Military Occupations* series for the University of Illinois Press

2003 to present: Editorial board of *Scientia Militaria: South African Journal of Military Studies*

1999‑2002: Editorial board of *Contree*

1997‑2002: Joint editor of the *South African Historical Journal*

HONOURS AND AWARDS

Merit Awards, Wilfrid Laurier University:

2013: Merit Award

2010: Merit Award

2008: Merit Award

2005: Merit Award

Writing Awards:

2008: Awarded the Prince Mangosuthu Buthelezi Gold Medal for Life Service to the Zulu People for promoting Zulu history as an author and historian

1996: Runner‑up in the Alan Paton Literary Awards

1996: “Honourable Mention” (runner‑up) in Noma Award for Publishing in Africa

1996: Winner of the University of Natal Book Prize, 1996

1995: “Special Mention” (runner‑up) for the CNA Literary Award

Honorary Appointments:

2014 to present: Appointed a Research Associate in the Department of History, Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, Stellenbosch University, Stellenbosch, South Africa

2003-2005: Appointed an Honorary Research Associate in the School of Human and Social Sciences of the University of Natal, Pietermaritzburg, South Africa

2000 to present: Honorary President of the Anglo‑Zulu War Historical Society of Britain

2000: Elected a Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society

1997: Elected a Fellow of the University of Natal

1994: Elected by the Governing Body into Life Membership of Clare Hall, Cambridge University

1994: Elected a Visiting Fellow, Clare Hall, Cambridge

1994: Appointed a Research Associate, African Studies Centre, Cambridge University

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS AND SOCIETIES

2005-2012, 2016: Member of the Society for Military History

1999‑2001: Re‑appointed by the Minister of Arts, Culture, Science and Technology in South Africa to the Council of the Voortrekker Museum and elected Vice‑Chairperson

1998‑1999: Member, South African Department of Arts, Culture, Science and Technology Inkosi Albert Luthuli Steering Committee

1998: Member, Department of Arts, Culture, Science and Technology Battle of Blood River Reinterpretation Committee

1996‑1999: Chairperson, Voortrekker Museum Council, appointed by the Minister of Arts, Culture, Science and Technology, South Africa

1991: Member and Acting Chairperson, Executive Committee, Natal Association of Historical Societies

1987-1989: Member, Social Development (Quality of Life) Action Group, Pietermaritzburg 2000 Project

1987: Member, National Monuments Council Advisory Committee to the Pietermaritzburg 150 Project

1985-2002: Member of the South African Historical Society

1982-1993: Member, Editorial Sub-Committee, KwaZulu Monuments Council

PUBLICATIONS

Books (monographs or co-authored):

1. Laband, John. *Zulu Warriors: The Battle for the South African Frontier*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 2014, 345 pp.

2. ---. *Bringers of War: The Portuguese in Africa during the Age of Gunpowder and Sail from the Fifteenth to the Eighteenth Century.* Barnsley, United Kingdom: Frontline Books, Pen & Sword, 2013, 262 pp.

3. ---. *Historical Dictionary of the Zulu Wars*. Lanham, MD, Toronto and Oxford: The Scarecrow Press, 2009*. liv* + 381 = 425 pp.

4. ---. *Kingdom in Crisis: the Zulu Response to the British Invasion of 1879*. Barnsley: Pen and Sword, 2007. 272 pp.

5. ---. *The Transvaal Rebellion: The First Boer War 1880-1881*.Harlow, England: Pearson Longman, 2005. 264 pp.

6. ---. *The Atlas of the Later Zulu Wars 1883-1888.* Pietermaritzburg: University of Natal Press, 2001. 140 pp.

7. --- and Paul Thompson. *The Illustrated Guide to the Anglo‑Zulu War.* Pietermaritzburg: University of Natal Press, 2000. 216 pp.

8. Laband, John and Ian Knight. *The War Correspondents: The Anglo-Zulu War*. Stroud, UK: Sutton Publishing; Johannesburg: Jonathan Ball, 1996; reprint: Great Britain: Bramley Books, 1997. 192 pp.

9. Laband, John. *Rope of Sand: The Rise and Fall of the Zulu Kingdom*. Johannesburg: Jonathan Ball, 1995; British and American edition: *The Rise and Fall of the Zulu Nation*. London: Arms and Armour Press, 1997; New York, Sterling Publishing, 1997, 517pp.

11. ---. *Kingdom in Crisis: The Zulu Response to the British Invasion of 1879*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; New York: St Martin's Press; Pietermaritzburg: University of Natal Press, 1992. 272 pp.

12. Laband, John and Jeff Mathews. I*sandlwana*. Pietermaritzburg: Centaur Publications; Ulundi: KwaZulu Monuments Council, 1992. 98 pp. [A Zulu translation was published concurrently.]

13. Laband, John and Paul Thompson. *Kingdom and Colony at War: Sixteen Studies on the Anglo-Zulu War of 1879*. Pietermaritzburg : University of Natal Press; Cape Town: N & S Press, 1990. 358 pp.

14. Laband, John. *The Battle of Ulundi*. Pietermaritzburg: Shuter & Shooter; Ulundi: KwaZulu Monuments Council, 1988. 61 pp.

15. ---. *Fight Us in the Open: The Anglo-Zulu War through Zulu Eyes*. Pietermaritzburg: Shuter & Shooter; Ulundi: KwaZulu Monuments Council, 1985. 49 pp.

16. Laband, John and John Wright. *King Cetshwavo kaMpande* Pietermaritzburg: Shuter & Shooter; Ulundi: KwaZulu Monuments Council, 1983. 34 pp.

17. Laband, J.P.C. and P.S. Thompson with S. Henderson. *The Buffalo Border 1879: The* *Anglo- Zulu War in Northern Natal*. Durban: University of Natal Research Monograph Series, no. 6, 1983. 140 pp.

18. Laband, J.P.C. and P.S. Thompson. *Field Guide to the War in Zululand and the Defence of Natal 1879*. Pietermaritzburg: University of Natal Press, 1983; reprinted with minor revisions, 1987. 124 pp.

19. Laband, J.P.C. and P.S. Thompson. *War Comes to Umvoti: The Natal Zululand Border, 1878-*9. Durban: University of Natal Research Monograph Series, no. 5, 1980. 138 pp.

Books (edited):

1. Carton, Ben, **John Laband**, and Jabulani Sithole, eds. *Zulu Identities:* *Being Zulu Past and Present*. New York: Columbia University Press; Pietermaritzburg: University of KwaZulu-Natal Press; London: Hurst & Co., 2008. 633 pp.

2. Laband, John, ed. *Daily Lives of Civilians in Wartime Africa from Slavery Days to Rwandan Genocide*. Westport, CT and London: Greenwood Press, 2007; Pietermaritzburg: University of KwaZulu-Natal Press, 2007. 301 pp.

3. ---. Member of Editorial Board. *Dictionary of Sieges and Battles*, edited by Tony Jacques. 3 vols. Westport, CA and London: Greenwood Press, 2007. 1,354 pp.

4.---, series ed. and Ian Knight, ed. *Archives of Zululand: The Anglo‑Zulu War.* 6 vols.London: Archival Publications International, 2000.

5. Laband, John, ed. *Lord Chelmsford's Zululand Campaign, 1878-1879*. Stroud: Alan Sutton for the Army Records Society, 1994. 360 pp.

6. ---, ed. Ashe, Maj. and Wyatt-Edgell, Capt. E.V. *The Story of the Zulu Campaign*. Cape Town: N & S Press, 1989. 418 pp.

7. ---, ed. *Moodie's Zulu War*. Cape Town: N & S Press, 1988. 293 pp.

8. Laband, John and Rob Haswell, eds. *Pietermaritzburg 1838-1988. A New Portrait of an African City*. Pietermaritzburg: University of Natal Press and Shuter & Shooter, 1988. 318 pp.

Chapters in books:

1. Laband, John. “Lord Chelmsford.” In *Victoria’s Generals* edited by Steven J. Corvi and Ian F.W. Beckett. Barnsley, United Kingdom: Pen & Sword Military, 2009: pp. 92-126.

2. Laband, John, and Paul Thompson. “African Levies in Zululand, 1838-1906.” In *Soldiers and Settlers in Africa, 1850-1918*, edited by Stephen M. Miller. Leiden: Brill, 2009: pp. 49-84.

3. Laband, John. “From Mercenaries to Military Settlers: The British German Legion, 1854-

1861.”In *Soldiers and Settlers in Africa, 1850-1918*, edited by Stephen M. Miller. Leiden: Brill, 2009: 85-122.

4. ---. “The Rise and Fall of the Zulu Kingdom.” In *Zulu Identities:* *Being Zulu Past and Present*, edited by Ben Carton, John Laband and Jabulani Sithole. Pietermaritzburg: University of KwaZulu-Natal Press, 2007; London: Hurst & Co., late 2007, 83-92.

5. ---. “ ‘Bloodstained Grandeur’: Colonial and Imperial Stereotypes of Zulu Warriors and Zulu Warfare.” In *Zulu Identities:* *Being Zulu Past and Present*, edited by Ben Carton, John Laband and Jabulani Sithole, 168-176.

6. ---. “The British Way of War in South Africa, 1837-1902: New Approaches.” In *Victorians at War: New Perspectives*, edited by Ian F.W. Beckett. United Kingdom: The Society for Army Historical Research Special Publication No. 16, 2007, 10-22.

7 ---. “Introduction: African Civilians in Wartime.” In *Daily Lives of Civilians in Wartime Africa from Slavery Days to Rwandan Genocide*, edited by John Laband. Westport, CT and London: Greenwood Press, 2007; Pietermaritzburg: University of KwaZulu-Natal Press*,* 1-16.

8. ---. “Zulu Civilians during the Rise and Fall of the Zulu Kingdom, c. 1817-1879.” In *Daily Lives of Civilians in Wartime Africa from Slavery Days to Rwandan Genocide*, edited by John Laband. Westport, CT and London: Greenwood Press, 2007; Pietermaritzburg: University of KwaZulu-Natal Press*,* 51-84.

9. ---. “Zulus and the War.” In *The Boer War: Direction, Experience and Image*, edited by John Gooch*.* London and Portland, Oregon: Frank Cass, 2000, 107‑25.

10. ---. “War and Peace in South Africa to 1914.” In  *“Ashes and Blood.”The British Army in South Africa*, *1795-1914*, edited by Peter Boyden, Alan Guy and Marion Harding.London: National Army Museum, 1999, 8‑19.

11. ---. “The Land of the Zulu Kings.” In *Zulu Treasures*: *Of Kings & Commoners. A Celebration of the Material Culture of the Zulu People*. Durban: KwaZulu Cultural Museum and the Local History Museums, 1996, 17-25.

12. ---. Laband, John and Paul Thompson. “The Reduction of Zululand, 1879-1904.” In *Natal and Zululand from Earliest Times to 1910: A New History*, edited by Andrew Duminy and Bill Guest. Pietermaritzburg: University of Natal Press and Shuter & Shooter, 1989, 193-232.

Articles in Refereed Journals 2002 – 2015:

1. Laband, John. “‘Fighting-Stick of Thunder.’ Firearms and the Zulu Kingdom: The Cultural Ambiguities of Transferring Weapons Technology.” *War and Society* 33, no. 4 (October 2014): 229–43.

2. ---. “‘The Direction of the Whole of the Forces Available”: The Disputed Spheres of Military and Civil Authority in the Eastern Cape (1877 - 1878), Natal (1879) and Zululand (1888).’ *Scientia Militaria: South African Journal of Military Studies* 41, no. 2 (2013): 60-76.

3. ---. “A Critical Assessment of the War-Readiness and Military Effectiveness of the Zulu Forces Engaged in the Anglo-Zulu War of 1879.” *Natalia* 39 (December 2009): 37- 46.

4. ---. “Beaten by the Boers.” *Ancestors*, 42 (February 2006): 60‑6.

5. ---. “Burying the Union Jack: British Loyalists in the Transvaal during the First Anglo‑Boer War 1880-1881.” *History of Intellectual Culture*, 4, 1 (2004): Special Issue: British World Conference, 2003, 19 pp. (on‑line journal).

6. ---. “Colonial Flotsam: the Zululand Squatters and the Zululand Lands Delimitation Commission 1902‑1904.” *South African Historical Journal*, 49 (November 2003): 53‑70.

7. ---. “‘The Danger of Divided Command’: British Civil and Military Disputes over the Conduct of the Zululand Campaigns of 1879 and 1888.” *Journal of the Society for Army Historical Research*, 81, 328 (Winter 2003): 339‑55.

8. ---. “‘War Can’t Be Made with Kid Gloves’: The Impact of the Anglo‑Zulu War of 1879 on the Fabric of Zulu Society.” *South African Historical Journal*, 43 (November 2001):179‑96.

9. ---. “An Empress in Zululand: The Pilgrimage in 1880 by the Empress Eugenie to the Site of the Death of her Son, the Prince Imperial of France.” *Natalia* 30 (December 2000): 45‑57.

10. ---. “Zulu Strategic and Tactical Options in the Face of the British Invasion of 1879.” *Scientiae Militaria: South African Journal of Military Studies* 28, 1 (1998): 1-15.

11. ---. “‘He Fought Like a Lion’: An Assessment of Zulu Accounts of the Death of the Prince Imperial of France during the Anglo-Zulu War of 1879.” *Journal of the Society of Army Historical Research*, 76, 307 (Autumn 1998): 194-201.

12. ---.“Longcast in Zululand: The Paradoxical Life of a Transfrontiersman, 1850-1909.” *Journal of Natal and Zulu History*, XV (1994-5): 17-39.

13. ---. “British Boundary Adjustments and the uSuthu-Mandlakazi Conflict in Zululand, 1879- 1904.” *South African Historical Journal*, 30 (May 1994): pp. 33-60.

14. ---. “‘Chopping Wood with a Razor’: The Skirmish at eZungeni Mountain and the Unnecessary Death of Lieutenant Frith, 5 June 1879.” *Soldiers of the Queen: Journal of the Victorian Military Society*, 74 (September 1993): 5-9.

15. ---. “Colin de Berri Webb (1930-1992): An Historian's Tribute.” *Natalia*, 22 (December 1992): 7-10.

16. ---. “Mbilini, Manyonyoba and the Phongolo River Frontier: A Neglected Sector of the Anglo-Zulu War of 1879.” *Journal of Natal and Zulu History*, X (1987):1-31.

17. ---. “G.H. Calpin and the Centenary of Pietermaritzburg.” *Natalia*, 17 (December 1987): 9- 14.

18. ---. “Humbugging the General? King Cetshwayo's Peace Overtures during the Anglo-Zulu War.” *Theoria*, 67 (October 1986): pp. 1-20.

19. ---.”‘The Cohesion of the Zulu Polity under the Impact of the Anglo-Zulu War: A Reassessment.” *Journal of Natal and Zulu History*, VIII (1985): 33-62.

20. ---. “British Fieldworks of the Zulu Campaign of 1879, with Special Reference to Fort Eshowe.” *Military History Journal*, 6, 1 (June 1983): 1-5.

21. ---. “The Establishment of the Zululand Administration in 1887: A Study of the Criteria behind the selection of British Colonial Officials.” *Journal of Natal and Zulu History*, IV (1981): 62-73.

23. ---. “Bulwer, Chelmsford and the Border Levies: The Dispute over the Defence of Natal, 1879.” *Theoria*, 57 (October 1981): 1-15.

24. ---. ‘The Battle of Ivuna, or Ndunu Hill.’ *Natalia*,10 (December 1980): 16-22.

25. ---. “The Zulu Army in the War of 1879: Some Cautionary Notes.” *Journal of Natal and Zulu History*, II (1979): 27-35.

26. ---. “The Nature of the Indian Mutiny: A Changing Concept.” *Theoria,* 46 (May 1976): 27- 37.

Shorter Refereed Articles:

1. Laband, John. “Ethiopian Military Culture (Fifth century CE–1941).” In *Philosophers of War: The Evolution of History’s Greatest Military Thinkers.* Volume 1, *The Ancient to Premodern World, 3000 BCE–1815 CE*. Edited by Daniel Coetzee and Lee W. Eysturlid. Santa Barbara, California: Praeger, 2013, 344–50.

2. ---. “Forest Kingdoms of West Africa (ca. 1500–1900).” In ibid., 350–55.

3. ---. “Indigenous Southern African Military Cultures.” In ibid., 364–68.

4. ---. “Sub-Saharan Military Responses to European Invasion (1500–1900).” In ibid., 382–89.

5. ---. “Warfare in the Western and Central Sudan (14th to 20th centuries CE).” In ibid., 402–9.

6. ---. “Zulu Wars.” *Oxford Bibliographies Online: Military History*. Ed. Dennis Showalter. New York: Oxford University Press, February 2012. Revised 2015.

7. ---. “Anglo-Zulu War (1879),” “Mfecane (1815-1840),” and Shaka kaSenzangakhona (ca.

1787 – 1828)” in Gordon Martel, ed., *The Encyclopedia of War* (Oxford: Wiley-

Blackwell, 2011). The *Wiley Online Library* version was launched in November 2011.

The DOI of the three entries are 10.1002/9781444338232. wbeow27, …400 and …568.

8. ---. “Zulu War.” *Oxford Encyclopedia of the Modern World*. Ed. Peter N. Stearns. © *Oxford*

*University Press* 2008. Oxford Encyclopedia of the Modern Word: (e-reference edition).

9. ---. “Zulu (amaZulu) War Rituals.” In *The Encyclopedia of Religion and Nature*. Edited by Bron R. Taylor and Jeffrey Kaplan. London and New York: Thoemmes Continuum, 2005, 1824-5.

10. ---. “Frederic Augustus Chelmsford, second Baron Chelmsford.” In *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography.* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004.

11. ---. “John North Crealock.” In *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography.* In ibid.

12. ---. “Anthony William Durnford.” In *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography.* In ibid.

13. ---. “Blood River (1838),” “Cetshwayo (1827‑1884),” “Isandlwana (1879),” “Ndlela (1780‑1840),” “Rorke’s Drift (1879),” “Shaka (d. 1828)’” “Zibhebhu (d. 1890),” “Zulu Civil Wars (1879‑1888),” and “Zulu War (1879).” In *Ground Warfare: An International Encyclopedia.* Santa Barbara, edited by Sandler, S.L. Denver, Oxford, ABC‑CLIO, 2002.

CONFERENCE PAPERS PRESENTED AND DISCUSSANT PARTICIPATION

1. Laband, John. Paper, “The Slave Soldiers of Africa.” Society for Military History’s 83rd annual meeting, Ottawa, Canada, April 2016.

2. ---. “‘The direction of the whole of the forces available’: the disputed spheres of military and civil authority in the Eastern Cape (1877-1878), Natal (1879) and Zululand (1888).” Society for Military History’s 79th annual conference, Arlington, VA, USA, May 2012.

3. ---. Commentator on the panel, “Victorian Culture and Identity during the South African

War.” The North American Conference on British Studies Annual Meeting, Denver, Colorado, USA, November 2011.

4. ---. Keynote address, Anglo-Zulu War Celebrity Speaker Day. National Army Museum, London, England, February 2012

5. ---. Keynote address, “Firearms and the Zulu Kingdom: The Cultural Ambiguities of Transferring Weapons Technology” at the New Zealand Defence Force conference, Tutū te Puehu: New Zealand’s Wars of the Nineteenth Century, Massey University, Wellington, New Zealand, February 2011.

6. ---. Panel discussant, “The Future of New Zealand Wars Historiography,” New Zealand Defence Force conference, Tutū te Puehu: New Zealand’s Wars of the Nineteenth Century, Massey University, Wellington, New Zealand, February 2011.

7. ---. Keynote address, “Hunting Forts in Zululand” at the Tri-U Undergraduate Conference, Wilfrid Laurier University, March 2011.

8. ---. Panel discussant, “Into Africa: Zulu War,” National Army Museum, London, England,

April 2010.

9. ---. Paper, “An Examination of the Battle-Readiness of the Zulu forces that Fought in the Anglo-Zulu War of 1879, and an Assessment of the comparative Military Effectiveness of the *amaButho* and the Irregular forces Engaged” at the South African Military History Society Conference to Commemorate the 130th Anniversary of the Anglo-Zulu War, Dundee, South Africa, January 2009.

10. ---. Paper, “Lord Chelmsford: A General Caught Captive by his Social and Professional Environment” at the South African Military History society Conference to Commemorate the 130th Anniversary of the Anglo-Zulu War, Dundee, South Africa, January 2009.

11. ---. Paper, From Mercenaries to Military Settlers: The British German Legion, 1854-1862.” Society for Military History 2007 Annual Meeting, Frederick, MA, USA, April 2007.

12.---.Keynote address, “The British Way of War in South Africa, 1795-1902: New Approaches.” Britons at War: New Perspectives conference at the University of Northampton (United Kingdom), April 2006.

13. ---. Keynote address, “‘Pulling the General out of the Mire’: an Examination of Lord Chelmsford’s Generalship in the Zululand Campaign of 1879.” Anglo-Zulu War Weekend, National Army Museum, London (United Kingdom), February 2005.

14**. ---.** Paper, “A Clash of Military Cultures. The British and Boer Military Systems during the Transvaal War (First Boer War) of 1880–1881.” Society for Military History’s 72nd Annual Meeting, The Citadel, Charleston, SC, February 2005.

15.---.Paper, “Burying the Union Jack: British Loyalists in the Transvaal during the First Anglo- Boer War, 1880–1881.” Second British World Conference, University of Calgary, July 2003.

16. ---.Paper. “Zulus and the War.” The Boer War Centennial Conference: The Boer War: Image, Experience and Direction arranged by the School of History and the Centre for Military History, University of Leeds, United Kingdom, in October 1999.

17. ---. Paper. “The Pilgrimage in 1880 by the Empress Eugenie to the Site of the Death of her Son, the Prince Imperial of France.” 3rd Annual Symposium of the French Presence in South Africa. Voortrekker Museum, Pietermaritzburg, June 1999.

18. ---. Paper. “Tourism and History in KwaZulu-Natal.” Workshop on Heritage, History and Tourism, University of Natal, Durban, November 1998.

19. ---. Paper. “The Military Significance of the Battle of Blood River.” Seminar on the Reinterpretation of the Battle of Ncome/Blood River, Department of Arts, Culture, Science and Technology, University of Zululand, October 1998.

20. ---.Paper. “Zulu Battles and Battlefields.” Open Conference: Exploring KwaZulu-Natal for Tourist Industry Information Enrichment at the University of Natal, Pietermaritzburg, South Africa, September 1998.

21. ---. Paper. “Zulu Strategic and Tactical Options in the Face of the British Invasion of 1879.” International Peace and Security Symposium: The African Experience at the Military Academy, Saldanha Bay, September 1998.

22. ---. Opening address. Heritage Day Seminar: The Role Records Play in Revealing the Past, University of Natal, Pietermaritzburg, September 1997.

23. ---. Paper. “An Assessment of the Consequences of the Zulu-Boer Conflict over the Control of the Land in the ‘Disputed Territory’, 1852-1888.” 16th Biennial Conference of the South African Historical Society at the University of Pretoria, July 1997.

24. ---. Paper. “‘He Fought Like a Lion’: An Assessment of Zulu Accounts of the Death of the Prince Imperial of France during the Anglo-Zulu War of 1879'. French Presence in South Africa Symposium in Pietermaritzburg, May 1997.

25. ---. Paper. “‘Head Quarter Camp Insalwana [Isandlwana] Hill’: the Historian and the Identification and Spelling of Names in Lieutenant-General Lord Chelmsford’s Correspondence from the Anglo-Zulu War of 1879'. 9th Congress of the Names Society of South Africa, University of Natal, Pietermaritzburg, September 1996.

26. ---. Opening address. Environmental History Workshop, University of Natal, Pietermaritzburg, July 1996.

27. ---. Paper. “An Overview of Current Research Directions in the Discipline of History in KwaZulu-Natal.” HSRC Seminar on Current Directions in Social Science Research in KwaZulu-Natal, University of Natal, Durban, July 1996.

28. ---. Paper. “From Transfrontiersmen to Squatters: the Zululand Lands Delimitation Commission of 1902-1904 and the Land Claims of Long-standing Settlers in Zululand.” Biennial Conference of the South African Historical Society, Rhodes University, Grahamstown, July 1995.

29. ---. Paper. “Lord Chelmsford's Zululand Campaign 1878-1879.” 10th Annual General Meeting of the Army Records Society, King's College, University of London, November 1994.

31. ---. Chair of session, “Race and Gender.” .University of Edinburgh's Centre of Canadian Studies' Conference on Canada's Centuries: Periodisation as a Strategy for Understanding the Canadian Past, May 1994.

32, ---. Paper. “Myth Making and Authentic Zulu Histor.”18th International Conference on Large Dams, Shakaland, October 1994.

33. ---. Paper. “Territorial Resolution of Conflict between the uSuthu and Mandlakazi, 1879- 1904.” The Roots of Conflict History Workshop, University of Natal, Pietermaritzburg, October 1993.

34. ---. Paper. “Colin Webb as Environmental Historian.” 7th Biennial Conference of the Economic History Society of Southern Africa, University of Natal, Pietermaritzburg, July 1992.

35. ---. Paper. “'New Perspectives on the Anglo-Zulu War.” Annual Conference of the Natal History Teachers' Association, at St Mary's Diocesan School for Girls, Kloof, September 1991.

36. ---. Paper. “An Assessment of the Cohesion and Resilience of the Zulu Polity under the Impact of the British Invasion of 1879.” 58th Annual Meeting of the American Military Institute, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina, USA, March 1991.

37. ---. Paper. “The Zulu Strategic Response to the British Invasion of 1879.” History Workshop on Natal and Zululand in the Colonial and Pre-Colonial Periods, University of Natal, Pietermaritzburg, October 1990.

J.P.C. Laband

16 August 2016