

# **Select bibliography on the Ancient world**

**Department of Ancient Studies**

**University of Stellenbosch**

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# 1 Bibliographical indexes

- Annual Egyptological bibliography*. [R 016.93205 ANN – annual index of publications in Egyptology until 2001; also available on CD ROM and online with subscription]
- Borger, R. 1967-1975. *Handbuch der Keilschriftliteratur*. Berlin: de Gruyter. [R 016.4921 BOR – bibliographical index of all cuneiform literary types]
- Brock, S.P., Fritsch, C.T., Jellicoe, S. 1973. *A classified bibliography of the Septuagint*. Leiden: Brill. [R 016.22148 BRO]
- Fitzmyer, J.A. et al. 1992. *An Aramaic bibliography*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press. [R016.49229 FIT]
- Dogniez, C. 1995. *A Bibliography of the Septuagint 1970-1993*. Brill: Leiden. [R 016.22148 DOG]
- Fitzmyer, J.A. 1977. *The Dead Sea Scrolls major publications and tools for study*. Missoula, Montana: Scholars Press. [TEOL R 016.2214 FIT]
- Garcia Martinez, F. 1996. *A bibliography of the finds in the desert of Judah 1970-95*. Leiden: Brill. [R 016.296155 GAR]
- “Keilschriftbibliographie” in the journal *Orientalia* [932.05 ORI – index for studies on the Ancient Near East]
- L'Année philologique*. [R 016.8805 ANN – annual index of Greek and Roman studies; also available online]
- Elenchus bibliographicus biblicus*. [TEOL R 016.2205 ELE]
- Gnomon*. [880.5 GNO – journal with regular survey of Greek and Roman studies; also available online]
- Internationale Zeitschriftenschau für Bibelwissenschaft und Grenzgebiete*. [R 016.22005 INT]
- New Testament Abstracts*. [R 016.22505 NEW]
- Old Testament Abstracts*. [TEOL R 016.2215 OLD printed 1-25,1978-2002 and CD-Rom; also available online via the US library]
- Religion Index* [available as electronic database on the library's website]

## 2 General reference works

### 2.1 Ancient world in general

- Betz, H.D. et al. (eds.) 1998-. *Religion in Geschichte und Gegenwart*. 4th ed. 6 vols. thus far. Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck. [available in Dept – comprehensive encyclopedia on more than just religion; TEOL R 203 REL]
- Cancik, H. & Schneider, H. (eds.) 2002-. *Brill's New Pauly: Encyclopaedia of the ancient world*. Leiden: Brill. [R 938.003 NEU and online – English translation of *Der Neue Pauly*]
- Cancik, H. & Schneider, H. (eds.) 1996-2003. *Der Neue Pauly: Enzyklopädie der Antike*. Stuttgart & Weimar: Metzler. [online and available in Dept – most comprehensive recent encyclopedia on antiquity]

- Freedman, D.N. (ed.) 1992. *The Anchor Bible dictionary*. 6 vols. New York: Doubleday. [R 220.3 ANC & TEOL R 220.3 ANC; in departmental library – Authorative articles on all aspects of the Bible and its world, also some excellent articles on the ancient world in general]
- Klauck, H-J. et al. (eds.) 2009-. *Encyclopedia of the Bible and its reception* [EBR]. 3 vols. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter. [TEOL R 220.603 ENC & <http://refworks.reference-global.com/EBR>]
- Klauser, T. et al. (eds.) 1950-. *Reallexikon für Antike und Christentum*. Stuttgart: Anton Hiersemann. [R 239.003 REA & TEOL R 239.003 REA and in Dept – extensive treatment of Ancient Near Eastern, Greek, Roman, and early Christian subjects]
- Krause, G. & Müller, G. (eds.) 1977-. *Theologische Realenzyklopädie*. 35 vols. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter. [TEOL R203 THE – extensive articles on many topics concerning the ancient world]
- Sienkewicz, T.J. 2002. *Encyclopedia of the ancient world*. Pasadena, CA: Salem Press.

## 2.2 Ancient Near East

- Bard, K.A. (ed.) 1999. *Encyclopedia of the archaeology of ancient Egypt*. [R 932.003 ENC – articles on various aspects of Ancient Egypt and not only Archaeology]
- Bienkowski, P. & Millard, A. 2000. *Dictionary of the Ancient Near East*. London: British Museum Press. [R 939.4003 DIC and in the Dept. of Ancient Studies – short articles, excluding Egypt]
- Bryce, T. (ed.) 2009. *The Routledge handbook of the peoples and places of ancient Western Asia from the early Bronze Age to the fall of the Persian Empire*. London: Routledge. [R 939.4 BRY]
- David, A.R. 1992. *A biographical dictionary of ancient Egypt*. London: Seaby. [R 920.032 DAV articles on deities and persons]
- Dawson, W.R. & Uphill, E.P. 1995. *Who was who in Egyptology*. London: Egypt Exploration Society. [R 932.00992 DAW – entries on important Egyptologists]
- Ebeling, E. et al. (eds.) 1928- *Reallexikon der Assyriologie und vorderasiatische Archäologie*. Berlin: De Gruyter. [R 935.03 REA and partly in the Dept. of Ancient Studies – authoritative academic entries on the ANE excluding Egypt; in German, English and French]
- Gibb, H.A.R. et al. (eds.) 1960-. *The Encyclopaedia of Islam*. Leiden: Brill. [TEOL R 297.03 ENC and in the Dept. of Ancient Studies – standard encyclopaedia]
- Helck, W. et al. (eds.) 1972-1986. *Lexikon der Ägyptologie*. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz. [R 932.03 and in the Dept. of Ancient Studies – authoritative academic entries in German, English and French]
- Klatzkin, J. & Elbogen, I. (eds.) 1928-1934. *Encyclopaedia Judaica: Das Judentum in Geschichte und Gegenwart*. Berlin: Eschkol. [R 909.04924 ENC & TEOL R 296.03 ENC]
- Leick, G. 1999. *Who's who in the ancient Near East*. London: Routledge. [R 939.40099 LEI – articles on deities and persons]
- Lipiński, E. (ed.) 1992. *Dictionnaire de la civilisation phénicienne et punique*. Brepols. [R 939.4403 DIC – central concepts and names in Phoenician-Punic civilization]

- Meyers, E. (ed.) 1997. *The Oxford encyclopedia of archaeology in the Near East*. New York: Oxford University Press. [TEOL R 939.4003 OXF and in the Dept. of Ancient Studies – deals with various aspects of culture and not only archaeology]
- Redford D.B. (ed.) 2001. *The Oxford encyclopedia of Egypt*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [R 932 OXF, online and in the Dept. of Ancient Studies – articles by authorities]
- Roth, C. & Wigoder, G. (eds.) 1971-1972. *Encyclopaedia Judaica*. Jerusalem: Macmillan. [R 909.04924 ENC – standard encyclopaedia]
- Sasson J.M. (ed.) 1995. *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*. 4 vols. New York: Scribner. [R 939.4 CIV and in the Dept. of Ancient Studies – essays by authorities]
- Schiffman, L.H. & VanderKam, J.C. (eds.) 2000. *Encyclopedia of the Dead Sea Scrolls*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [R 296.15503 ENC – standard encyclopedia]
- Shaw I. & Nicholson P. 1995. *British Museum Dictionary of Ancient Egypt*. London: British Museum. [R 932.003 SHA – short entries on Egypt]
- Von Soden, W. 1994. *The ancient Orient: an introduction to the study of the ancient Near East*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans [TEOL 939.4 SOD – basic bibliography on facets of the ANE excluding Egypt]
- Von Soden, W. 2006: *Der alte Orient: eine Einführung* (herausgegeben und mit einem Anhang versehen von Michael P. Streck). Darmstadt: Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft. [939.4 SOD]
- Wallenfels R. (ed.) 2000. *The Ancient Near East: An encyclopedia for students*. New York: Scribners. [R 939.4003 ANC – short easy introductory articles]
- Wilkinson, T.A.H. 2005. *The Thames & Hudson dictionary of ancient Egypt*. London: Thames & Hudson. [R 932.0103 THA]
- Wilkinson, T. (ed.) 2007. *The Egyptian world*. London: Routledge. [R 932 EGY & 932 EGY]
- Yarshater, E. (ed.) 2001-. *Encyclopædia Iranica*. New York: Bibliotheca Persica Press. [R 955.003 ENC; online: <http://www.iranica.com/newsite/>]

## 2.3 Greece and Rome

- Bowder, D. 1980. *Who was who in the Roman world (753 B.C. – 476 A.D.)*. Oxford: Phaedon. [R 920.037 WHO]
- Bowder, D. 1982. *Who was who in the Greek world (776 – 30 B.C.)*. Oxford: Phaedon. [R 938.00922 WHO]
- Daremberg, C., & Saglio, E. (eds.) 1877-1919. *Dictionnaire des antiquités grecques et romaines d'après les textes et les monuments*. Paris: Hachette. [R 938.003 DIC – old but still useful encyclopedia on Greek and Roman antiquity]
- Grant, M. & Kitzinger, R. (eds.) 1988. *Civilization of the ancient Mediterranean: Greece and Rome*. 3 vols. New York: Scribner. [R 938 CIV]
- Haase, W., & Temporini, H. (eds.) 1972-. *Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt*. Berlin: de Gruyter. [937 AUF – extensive surveys of topics of the Greco-Roman world; articles in English, German, and French]

- Hornblower, S. & Spawforth, A. (eds.) 1996. *The Oxford classical dictionary*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [R 938.003 OXF – standard dictionary]
- Wissowa, G. et al. (eds.) 1894-1980. *Paulys Realencyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft*. Stuttgart: Metzler; München: Druckenmüller. [R 938.003 PAU – authoritative articles on wide range of topics]
- Ziegler, K. & Sontheimer, W. (eds.) 1964-1975. *Der Kleine Pauly: Lexikon der Antike in fünf Bänden*. München: Alfred Druckenmüller (Artemis). [R 938.003 KLE – still useful short articles on classical antiquity]

## 2.4 World and literature of the Bible

- Barton, J. (ed.) 2002. *The biblical world*. London: Routledge. [TEOL R 220.61 BIB]
- Erlemann, K. et al. 2004. *Neues Testament und Antike Kultur*. 4 vols. Neukirchen-Vluyn: Neukirchener Verlag. [225.95 NEU – articles on all aspects of the world of the New Testament]
- Evans, C.A. & Porter, S.E. (eds.) 2000. *Dictionary of New Testament background*. Downers Grove, Illinois: InterVarsity Press. [TEOL R 225.9503 DIC]
- Ferguson, E. 2003. *Backgrounds of early Christianity*. 3rd ed. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans. [TEOL 270.1 FER – good survey chapters on a variety of topics]
- Green, J.B. & McKnight, S. (eds.) 1992. *Dictionary of Jesus and the gospels*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity Press. [TEOL R 226.03 DIC]
- Hawthorne, G.F. & Martin, R.P. (eds.) 1993. *Dictionary of Paul and his letters*. Downer's Grove, Illinois: Intervarsity Press. [TEOL R 227.03 DIC]
- Van der Woude, A.S. (ed.) 1986. *The world of the Bible*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans [220.9 WOR]

## 2.5 Chronology and atlases

- Baines, J.B. & Malek, J. 1984. *Atlas of ancient Egypt*. Oxford: Phaidon. [R 932.003 BAI]
- Bickerman, E.J. 1968. *Chronology of the ancient world*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press. [R 930 MEL]
- Clayton, P.A. 1994. *Chronicle of the Pharaohs: The reign-by-reign record of the rulers and dynasties of ancient Egypt*. London: Thames & Hudson. [932 CLA]
- Cornell T. 1992. *Atlas of the Roman World*. Reprint. Oxford: Time Life Books. [R 937.02 COR]
- De Lange, N. 1991. *Atlas of the Jewish world*. Oxford: Andromeda Oxford.
- Grant, M. 1976. *Ancient history atlas, 1700 B.C. to A.D. 565*. London. [912.3 GRA]
- Haywood, J. 2005. *The Penguin historical atlas of ancient civilizations*. London: Penguin Books. [R 911.0901 HAY]
- Levi, P. 1996. *Atlas of the Greek World*. Reprint. Oxford: Time Life Books. [938 LEV]
- Manley, B. 1996. *The Penguin historical atlas of ancient Egypt*. London: Penguin Books. [R 911.32 MAN]
- Morkot, R. 1996. *The Penguin historical atlas of ancient Greece*. Harmondsworth, Middlesex: Penguin Books.

- Roaf, M. 1990. *Cultural atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East*. Oxford: Phaidon. [R 935 CUL – very well illustrated]
- Samuel, A. E. 1972. *Greek and Roman chronology: Calendars and years in classical antiquity*. Handbuch der Altertumswissenschaft 1.7. München: C. H. Beck. [529.32 SAM – standard reference work]
- Scarre, C. 1995. *The Penguin historical atlas of ancient Rome*. Harmondsworth, Middlesex: Penguin Books.
- Talbert, R.J.A. *Barrington atlas of the Greek and Roman world*. 2 vols. Princeton. [R A 912.38 BAR – standard reference work]

## 3 Archaeology

### 3.1 General

- Gates, C. 2011. *Ancient cities: the archaeology of urban life in the ancient Near East and Egypt, Greece, and Rome*. 2nd ed. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge. [930 GAT]

### 3.2 Ancient Near East

- Larsen, M.T. 1996. *The conquest of Assyria: Excavations in an antique land 1840-1860*. London: Routledge. [939.4 LAR]
- Levy, T.E. 1995. *The archaeology of society in the Holy Land*. London: Leicester University Press. [TEOL 933 ARC]
- Mazar, A. 1990. *Archaeology of the land of the Bible 10000-586 BCE*. New York: Doubleday. [TEOL 220.93 MAZ – overview of the archaeology of Palestine in the period until the end of the Kingdom of Judah]
- Reeves, C.N. 2000. *Ancient Egypt: The great discoveries: A year-by-year chronicle*. London: Thames & Hudson. [R 932 REE]
- Stern, E. 1982. *Material culture of the land of the Bible in the Persian period, 538-332 B.C.* Warminster: Aris & Phillips. [TEOL 933 STE – Palestine in the Persian period]
- Stern, E. *Archaeology of the land of the Bible: The Assyrian, Babylonian, and Persian periods 732-332 B.C.E.* [TEOL 220.93 MAZ – overview of the archaeology of Palestine from the Assyrian to the Persian period]
- Stern, E. (ed.) 1993-2008. *The new encyclopedia of archaeological excavations in the Holy Land*. New York: Simon & Schuster [R 933.003 NEW, 5 volumes – articles on all the important sites in Palestine and Jordan].
- Weippert, H. 1988. *Palästina in vorhellenistischer Zeit*. München: Beck. [220.93 WEI]
- Zettler, R. et al. 1998. *Treasures from the royal tombs of Ur*. Philadelphia: University Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of Pennsylvania. [935.01 TRE]



## 4 History, culture and society

### 4.1 General

- Bury, J. et al. 1984-. *Cambridge ancient history*. 14 vols. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [R 930 CAM]
- De Blois, L. & van der Spek, R.J. 1997. *An introduction to the ancient world*. London: Routledge. [930 BLO]
- Freeman C. 1999. *Egypt, Greece and Rome: Civilizations of the Ancient Mediterranean*. Oxford & New York: Oxford University Press. [909.09822 FRE]
- Starr, C.C. 1991. *A history of the ancient world*. 4th ed. New York & Oxford: Oxford University Press. [930 STA]

### 4.2 Ancient Near East

- Averback, R.E. et al. (eds.) 2003. *Life and culture in the ancient Near East*. Bethesda, MD: CDL. [939.4 LIF]
- Cornelius, I. & Venter, P. 2002. *From the Nile to the Euphrates: An Introduction to the Cultures of the Ancient Near East*. Stellenbosch: MACU. [R 939.4 COR & TEOL 939.4 COR]
- Dever, W. G & Gitin, S. (eds). 2003. *Symbiosis, symbolism, and the power of the past*. Winona Lake: Eisenbrauns. [930.1 CEN]
- Hallo, W.W. & Simpson, W.K. 1998. *The Ancient Near East. A history*. Fort Worth, Tex.: Harcourt Brace College. [939.4 HAL – academic one volume on Egypt and Mesopotamia]
- Knapp, B.A. 1988. *The history and culture of ancient Western Asia and Egypt*. Chicago: Dorsey. [939.4 KNA – good introduction to whole of ANE history, illustrated with information on society and economy]
- Kuhrt, A. 1995. *The Ancient Near East c. 3000 - 330 BC*. 2 vols. London & New York: Routledge. [939.4 KUH – introduction to the whole of ANE history]
- Richard, S. (ed.) 2003. *Near Eastern archaeology: a reader*. Winona Lake: Eisenbrauns. [939.4 NEA; articles on all aspects of ANE culture]
- Rogerson, J.W. 1999. *Chronicle of the Old Testament kings: the reign-by-reign record of the rulers of ancient Israel*. London: Thames & Hudson. [221.922 ROG]
- Rubio, G. et al. (edited by M.W. Chavalas) 2007. *Current issues in the history of the ancient Near East*. Claremont, CA: Regina Books. [939.422 CUR]
- Saggs, H.W.F. 1989. *Civilization before Greece and Rome*. New Haven: Yale University Press. [930 SAG – deals with aspects of ANE cultures]
- Snell, D. C. (ed.) 2005. *Companion to the Ancient Near East*. Oxford: Blackwell. [939.4 COM – articles on various aspects of the ANE]
- Stiebing, W.H. 2003. *Ancient Near Eastern history and culture*. New York: Longman. [939.4 STI]
- Van de Mierop, M. 1999. *Cuneiform texts and the writing of history*. London: Routledge. [935 VAND – the methodology of writing a history of the ANE]

Van de Mieroop, M. 2004. *A history of the ancient Near East, ca. 3000-323 BC*. Malden: Blackwell. [939.4 VAND – history but with emphasis on Mesopotamian history]

#### 4.2.1 Egypt

- Aldred, C. (revised & updated A. Dodson) 1998. *The Egyptians*. London: Thames & Hudson. [932 ALD – historical description with chapter on society]
- Brewer, D.J. & Teeter, E. 1999. *Egypt and the Egyptians*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [932 BRE – usefull one volume on the culture of Egypt]
- Clayton, P.A. 1994. *Chronicle of the Pharaohs: The reign-by-reign record of the rulers and dynasties of ancient Egypt*. London: Thames & Hudson. [932 CLA]
- Donadoni, S. (ed.) 1997. *The Egyptians*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. [chapters by leading scholars on Egyptian social groups; peasants, priests, soldiers, women, etc.]
- Graves-Brown C. (ed.) 2008. *Sex and gender in ancient Egypt: 'don your wig for a joyful hour'*. Swansea: Classical Press of Wales; Distributor in the U.S.A., The David Brown Book Co. [305.420932 SEX]
- James, T.G.H. 1985. *Pharaoh's people: Scenes from life in imperial Egypt*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [932 JAM – describes the farmer, scribe and officials of Egypt]
- James, T.G.H. 1998. *A short history of ancient Egypt: From predynastic to Roman times*. Baltimore, Md.: Johns Hopkins University Press. [932 JAM – short history of Egypt]
- Lloyd, A.B. (ed.) 2010. *A companion to ancient Egypt*. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell. [R 932 COM & 932 COM]
- Schulz, R. & Seidl, M. (eds.) 1998. *Egypt: The world of the pharaohs*. Cologne: Könemann. [932 EGY; cheap price for an excellent volume, well-illustrated]
- Shaw, I. (ed.) 2000. *The Oxford history of ancient Egypt*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [932 OXF – best one volume history available]
- Shaw, I. 2004. *Ancient Egypt: A very short introduction*. Oxford: University Press. [932 SHA – excellent little book]
- Silverman, D.P. (ed.) 1998. *Ancient Egypt*. London: Oxford University Press. [932.01 ANC – collection of chapters on Egyptian culture by different scholars]
- Strouhal, E., 1992. *Life in ancient Egypt*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [932.01 STR – chapters on culture and life in Egypt]
- Trigger, B.G. et al. 1983. *Ancient Egypt: A social history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [932.01 ANC – chapters by various experts on Egyptian social history]
- Wendrich, W. (ed.) 2010. *Egyptian archaeology*. Chichester, U.K.; Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell. [932 EGY – deals with various aspects of Egyptian culture]
- Wilkinson, R.H. (ed.) 2008. *Egyptology today*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [932.0072 EGY]
- Wilkinson, T.A.H. 2010. *The rise and fall of ancient Egypt: the history of a civilisation from 3000 BC to Cleopatra*. London; New York: Bloomsbury.

#### 4.2.2 Nubia/Kush

- Bonnet, C. & Valbelle, D. 2006. *The Nubian pharaohs: Black kings on the Nile*. Cairo: American University in Cairo Press.
- Burstein, S. 1998. *Ancient African civilizations: Kush and Axum*. Princeton: Markus Wiener. [939.78 ANC]
- Kendall, T. 1997. *Kerma and the Kingdom of Kush, 2500-1500 B.C.: The archaeological discovery of an ancient Nubian empire*. Washington, D.C.: National Museum of African Art, Smithsonian Institution.
- Morkot, R. 2000. *The Black Pharaohs: Egypt's Nubian rulers*. London: Rubicon. [932.015 MOR]
- O'Connor, D. 1993. *Ancient Nubia: Egypt's rival in Africa*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania. [939.78 OCO]
- Redford, D.B. 2004. *From slave to pharaoh: the black experience of ancient Egypt*. Baltimore, Md.: Johns Hopkins University Press. [932.015 RED]
- Smith, S.T. 2003. *Wretched Kush: ethnic identities and boundaries in Egypt's Nubian empire*. London: Routledge. [303.4823978032 SMI]
- Taylor, J. 1991. *Egypt and Nubia*. London: British Museum. [709.32 TAY]
- Török, L. 1997. *The kingdom of Kush: Handbook of the Napatan-Meroitic civilization*. Leiden: Brill. [939.78 TOR]
- Trigger, B. 1976. *Nubia under the pharaohs*. London: Thames and Hudson. [939.78 TRI]
- Welsby, D. 1996. *The kingdom of Kush: The Napatan and Meroitic empire*. London: British Museum. [939.78 WEL]
- Welsby, D.A. & Anderson, J.R. (eds.) 2004. *Sudan: ancient treasures: an exhibition of recent discoveries from the Sudan National Museum*. London: British Museum Press. [962.401 SUD]
- Wenig, S. (ed.) 1978. *Africa in Antiquity*. New York: Brooklyn Museum. [709.32 AFR]
- Wildung, D. (ed.) 1997. *Sudan: ancient kingdoms of the Nile*. Paris & New York: Flammarion. [excellent, well-illustrated catalogue]

#### 4.2.3 Syro-Palestine and Hittites

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- Ackermann, H.C. & Gisler, J.-R. (eds.) 1981-. *Lexicon iconographicum mythologiae classicae*. Zürich: Artemis. [R 704.9470938 – excellent reference work about iconography of classical myths]
- Bulfinch T. 1983. *Myths of Greece and Rome*. Reprint. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.
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- Grimal, P. 1991. *The Penguin dictionary of classical mythology*. Ed. S. Kershaw. Trans. A. R. Maxwell-Hysop. Penguin reference books. Harmondsworth, Middlesex: Penguin Books.
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# 8 Philosophy

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as *The Intellectual adventure of ancient man: an essay on speculative thought in the Ancient Near East* with revised bibliographies. Chicago: University of Chicago. [TEOL 290 INT]

## 8.2 Greece and Rome

- Algra, K., Barnes, J., Mansfeld, J. & M. Schofield, M. (eds.) 1999. *The Cambridge history of Hellenistic philosophy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [180 CAM – excellent articles by leading scholars]
- Annas, J. 1993. *The morality of happiness*. New York; Oxford: Oxford University Press. [170.938 ANN]
- Dillon, J. & Gerson, L.P. (eds.) 2004. *Neoplatonic philosophy: Introductory readings*. Indianapolis: Hackett.
- Flashar, H. (ed.) 1983-. *Grundriss der Geschichte der Philosophie: Die Philosophie der Antike*. Basel & Stuttgart: Schwabe. [180 PHI – extensive treatment of ancient philosophy]
- Gill, C. 1995. *Greek thought*. Greece and Rome New Surveys in the Classics 25. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [180.0938 GIL – survey of recent developments in study of Greek psychology, ethics and morality]
- Guthrie, W.K.C. 1962-1982. *A history of Greek philosophy*. 6 vols. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [182 GUT – still very good survey of Greek philosophy up to Aristotle]
- Hadot, P. 2002. *What is ancient philosophy?* Trans. M. Chase. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press. [180 HAD – excellent introduction to ancient philosophy as a way of life]
- Inwood, B. & Gerson, L.P. (trans.) 1997. *Hellenistic philosophy: Introductory readings*. 2nd ed. Indianapolis: Hackett. [180 HEL - selection of texts in translation]
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- Long, A.A. 1986. *Hellenistic philosophy: Stoics, Epicureans, Sceptics*. 2nd ed. Berkeley: University of California Press. [180.938 LON - good introduction to Hellenistic philosophy]
- Long, A.A. (ed.) 1999. *The Cambridge companion to early Greek philosophy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [182 CAM – collections of articles by leading scholars]
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- Malherbe, A.J. 1986. *Moral exhortation, a Greco-Roman sourcebook*. Library of Early Christianity 4. Philadelphia: Westminster Press. [TEOL 180 MAL – selection of texts in translation]
- Nussbaum, M.C. 1986. *The fragility of goodness: Luck and ethics in Greek tragedy and philosophy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [170.938 NUS]

- Nussbaum, M.C. 1994. *The therapy of desire: Theory and practice in hellenistic ethics*. Martin classical lectures n.s. vol. 2. Princeton: Princeton University Press. [170.938 NUS]
- Sedley, D. (ed.) 2003. *The Cambridge companion to Greek and Roman philosophy*. Cambridge companions to philosophy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [180 CAM – collections of articles by leading scholars]
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- Wallis, R.T. 1972. *Neoplatonism*. London: Duckworth [141.2 WAL – basic introduction]

## 9 Science and technology

### 9.1 General

- Fagan, B.M. 2004. *The Seventy great inventions of the Ancient World*. London: Thames & Hudson. [609 SEV – in Dept]
- Forbes, R.J. 1993-. *Studies in ancient technology*. 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. Leiden: Brill. [609.3 FOR]
- Hodges, H.W.M. 1970. *Technology in the ancient world*. London: Lane. [609.3 HOD]

### 9.2 Ancient Near East

- Arnold, D. 1991. *Building in Egypt: pharaonic stone masonry*. Oxford: Oxford University [624.18320932 ARN]
- Clagett, M. 1989. *Ancient Egyptian science*. Philadelphia: American Philosophical Society. [508.332 CLA]
- Habachi, L. & Van Siclen, C.C. 1978. *The obelisks of Egypt: Skyscrapers of the past*. London: Dent.
- Lehner, M. 1997. *The complete pyramids*. London: Thames & Hudson. [932.LEH]
- Moorey, P.R.S. 1994. *Ancient Mesopotamian Materials and Industries: The Archaeological Evidence*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Nicholson, P.T. & Shaw, I. (eds.) 2000. *Ancient Egyptian materials and technology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [R 932 ANC]
- Nunn, J.F. 1996. *Ancient Egyptian medicine*. London: British Museum. [610.932 NUN]
- Potts, D.T. 1997. *Mesopotamian civilization: The material foundations*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press. [939.4 POT]

### 9.3 Greece and Rome

Articles in *Der Neue Pauly*, vols. 13-15.

- Brunschwig, J. & Lloyd, G.E.R. (eds.) 2000. *Greek thought: A guide to classical knowledge*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press. [938 SAV]

# 10 Art and architecture

## 10.1 General

Turner, J. (ed.) 1996. *Dictionary of art*. 34 vols. New York: Grove. [R 703 DIC – articles on various aspects of ancient art]

## 10.2 Ancient Near East

Aldred, C. 1980. *Egyptian art in the days of the pharaohs 3100-320 B.C.* London: Thames & Hudson. [709.32 ALD]

Arnold, D. 2003. *The encyclopaedia of ancient Egyptian architecture*. London: Tauris. [R 722.203 ARN]

Caubet, A. & Pouyssegur, P. 1998. *The ancient Near East: The origins of civilization*. Paris: Terrail. [939.4 CAU]

Colledge, M.A.R. 1986. *The Parthian period*. Leiden: Brill.

Collon, D. 1995. *Ancient Near Eastern art*. London: British Museum. [709.394 COL]

Curtis, J. 1989. *Ancient Persia*. London: British Museum. [935 CUR]

Curtis, J.E. & Reade, J.E. (eds.) 1995. *Art and empire: Treasures from Assyria in the British Museum*. London: British Museum. [709.35074 ART]

Curtis, V.S. et al. (eds.) 1998. *The art and archaeology of ancient Persia: New light on the Parthian and Sasanian Empires*. London: Tauris.

Keel, O. 1997. *The symbolism of the Biblical world*. Winona Lake: Eisenbrauns. [TEOL 223.2064 KEE – contains 500 clear line-drawings on various aspects of the Ancient Near East: cosmology, temples, royal ideology, the cult and divine imagery, etc]

Leick, G. 1988. *A dictionary of ancient Near Eastern architecture*. London: Routledge. [R 722.503 LEI]

Málek, J. 1999. *Egyptian art*. London: Phaidon. [709.32 MAL]

Manniche, L. 1992. *Music and musicians in ancient Egypt*. London: British Museum. [780.932 MAN]

Pritchard, J.B. 1969. *The Ancient Near East in pictures*. Princeton: Princeton University Publications. [TEOL 221.93 PRI]

Reade, J. 1983. *Assyrian sculpture*. London: British Museum. [732.5 REA – excellent photographs of Assyrian reliefs]

Robins, G. 1997. *The art of ancient Egypt*. London: British Museum. [709.32 ROB]

Russmann, E. 1989. *Egyptian sculpture: Cairo and Luxor*. London: British Museum. [732.8 RUS]

Saleh, M. 1987. *The Egyptian Museum Cairo: Official catalogue*. Cairo: Organization of Egyptian Antiquities. [709.32 SAL]

Schroer, S. & Keel, O. 1996ff. *Die Ikonographie Palästinas/Israels und der Alte Orient I-III*. Freiburg: Academic Press.

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## 10.3 Greece and Rome

- Belozerskaya, M. & Lapatin, K. 2004. *Ancient Greece : art, architecture, and history*. Los Angeles: J. Paul Getty Museum. [709.38 BEL]
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- Boardman, J. 2006. *The world of ancient art*. London: Thames & Hudson. [709.01 BOA]
- Boardman, J. 2007. *The history of Greek vases: potters, painters, and pictures*. London: Thames & Hudson. [738.3820938 BOA]
- Cohen, B. (ed.) 2000. *Not the classical ideal: Athens and the construction of the other in Greek art*. Leiden: Brill. [709.385 NOT]
- Dorigo, W. 1971. *Late Roman painting: a study of pictorial records, 30 BC-AD 500*. London: Dent. [709.37 DOR]
- Enenkel, K., de Jong, J.L. & de Landtsheer, J. (eds.) 2001. *Recreating ancient history: episodes from the Greek and Roman past in the arts and literature of the early modern period*. Leiden: Brill. [700.458 REC]
- Fullerton, M.D. 2000. *Greek art*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [709.38 FUL]
- Holscher, T. 2004. *The language of images in Roman art*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [709.37 HOL]
- Impelluso, L. (edited by S. Zuffi) 2003. *Gods and heroes in art*. Los Angeles: J. Paul Getty Museum. [700.415 IMP]
- Jenkins, I. & Turner, V. 2009. *The Greek body*. London: British Museum. [733.30938 JEN]
- Kousser, R.M. 2008. *Hellenistic and Roman ideal sculpture: the allure of the classical*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [733 KOU]
- Picon, C.A. et al. 2007. *Art of the classical world in the Metropolitan Museum of Art : Greece, Cyprus, Etruria, Rome*. New York: Metropolitan Museum of Art. [R709.380747471 MET]
- Ramage, N.H. 2009. *Roman art: Romulus to Constantine*. Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Pearson Prentice Hall. [709.37 RAM]
- Schuchhardt, W.-H. 1990. *Greek Art*. London: Herbert Press. [709.38 SCHU]
- Stafford, E.J. 2004. *Life, myth, and art in ancient Greece*. Los Angeles, California: J. Paul Getty Museum. [938 STA]
- Stewart, P. 2004. *Roman art*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [709.37 STE]
- Stierlin, H. 1996. *The Roman Empire*. Köln: Taschen. [722.7 STI]
- Stierlin, H. 1997. *Greece: From Mycenae to the Parthenon*. Köln: Taschen. [722.8 STI]
- Von Heintze, H. 1990. *Roman Art*. London: Herbert Press.
- Woodford, S. 1982. *Cambridge introduction to the history of art: Greece & Rome*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Woodford, S. 2004. *The Art of Greece and Rome*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press. [709.38 WOO]

# 11 Literature

## 11.1 General

- Casson, L. 2001. *Libraries in the ancient world*. New Haven: Yale University Press. [027.09 CAS]
- Corbett, E.P.J. & Connors, R.J. 1999. *Classical rhetoric for the modern student*. 4th ed. New York: Oxford University Press. [808 COR]
- Historisches Wörterbuch der Rhetorik*. 1992. Tübingen: Niemeyer. [R 808.003 HIS]
- Lausberg, H. 1998. *Handbook of literary rhetoric: A foundation for literary study*. English translation edited by D.E. Orton & R.D. Anderson. Leiden: Brill. [TEOL 808 LAU]
- Schmitz, T.A. 2007. *Modern literary theory and ancient texts: An introduction*. Malden, MA: Blackwell. [801.95 SCHM]

## 11.2 Ancient Near Eastern literature

### 11.2.1 Introduction to ANE literature

- Ehrlich, C.S. (ed.) 2009. *From an antique land: an introduction to ancient near Eastern literature*. Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers. [809.56 FRO]
- Pedersen, O. 1998. *Archives and libraries in the ancient Near East, 1500-300 B.C.* Bethesda, Md.: CDL Press. [027.0394 PED]
- Röllig, W. (ed.) 1978. *Altorientalische Literaturen*. Wiesbaden: Athenaion. [890.9 ALT – overview of all the literary types of the ANE]
- Sparks, K. L. 2005. *Ancient texts for the study of the Hebrew Bible: a guide to the background literature*. Peabody: Hendrickson. [221.95 SPA]
- Veenhof, K.R (ed.) 1986. *Cuneiform archives and libraries*. Istanbul: Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut in het Nabije Oosten. [492.19 REN – specialized conference articles]

### 11.2.2 Collections and translations

- Arnold, B.T. & Beyer, B.E. 2002 (2005 printing). *Readings from the ancient Near East: primary sources for Old Testament study*. Grand Rapids, Mich.: Baker Academic. [221.95 REA]
- Chavalas, M.W. (ed.) 2006. *The ancient Near East: historical sources in translation*. Malden, MA: Blackwell. [939.4 ANC]
- Hallo, W.W. (ed.) 1997-2000. *Context of Scripture (COS)*. 3 vols. Leiden: Brill. [TEOL 220.95 CON and in Dept – latest collection of texts in English]
- Janowski, B. & Wilhelm, G. (eds.). 2005-. *Texte aus der Umwelt des Alten Testaments. Neue Folge (TUAT.NF)*. Gütersloh: Gütersloher Verlagshaus. [in Dept – authoritative new edition of TUAT with additional translations in German]
- Kaiser, O. (ed.) 1983. *Texte aus der Umwelt des Alten Testaments (TUAT)*. [TEOL 221.67 TEX – comprehensive German translation of ANE texts – available on CDRom]
- Litteratures Anciennes du Proche-Orient (LAPO)* [authoritative series in French]

- Moran, W.L. 1992. *The Amarna letters*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press. [492.1 TEL & TEOL 492.1 TEL]
- Pritchard, J.B. (ed.) 1969. *Ancient Near Eastern texts (ANET)*. Princeton: Princeton University Press. [221.93 ANC & TEOL 221.93 ANC – older outdated selection of ANE texts in translation]
- Weippert, M. 2010. *Historisches Textbuch zum Alten Testament*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht (Grundrisse zum Alten Testament. Das Alte Testament Deutsch. Ergänzungsreihe, 10).
- Writings from the Ancient World*. Atlanta: SBL. [various volumes of ANE texts, some are listed separately under the next categories]

## 11.3 Egyptian literature

### 11.3.1 Introduction to Egyptian literature

- Loprieno, A. (ed.) 1996. *Ancient Egyptian literature: History and forms*. Leiden: Brill. [893.1 ANC – authorative essays on Egyptian literature]

### 11.3.2 Collections and translations

- Foster, J.L. 1995. *Hymns, prayers, and songs: An anthology of ancient Egyptian lyric poetry*. Atlanta: Scholars Press. [893.1 HYM & TEOL 893.1 HYM]
- Foster, J.L. 2001. *Ancient Egyptian literature: An anthology*. Austin: University of Texas Press. [893.108 ANC]
- Lichtheim, M. 1973-1980. *Ancient Egyptian literature: A book of readings*. 3 vols. Berkeley: University of California Press. [893.1 LIC]
- Parkinson, R. 1991. *Voices from ancient Egypt: An anthology of Middle Kingdom writings*. London: British Museum. [893.1 VOI]
- Quirke, S. & Andrews, C. 1988. *The Rosetta stone*. London: British Museum.
- Simpson, W.K. 1973. *The literature of Ancient Egypt: An anthology of stories, instructions, and poetry*. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press. [893.1 LIT]
- Simpson, W.K. & Ritner, R.K. 2003. *The literature of ancient Egypt: an anthology of stories, instructions, stelae, autobiographies, and poetry*. Cairo: American University in Cairo Press. [893.1 LIT]

## 11.4 Mesopotamian literature

- Black, J. 2004. *The literature of ancient Sumer*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [899.95109 BLA]
- Foster, B.R. 1995. *From distant days: Myths, tales, and poetry of ancient Mesopotamia*. Bethesda: CDL Press. [892.1 FOS]
- Foster, B.R. 1996. *Before the Muses: An anthology of Akkadian literature*. Bethesda: CDL Press. [892.1 FOS – 2 vols. of Akkadian literary texts]

- George, A. 1999. *The epic of Gilgamesh: The Babylonian epic poem and other texts in Sumerian and Akkadian*. New York: Barnes & Noble. [892.1 GIL]
- Jacobsen, T. 1987. *The harps that once: Sumerian poetry in translation*. New Haven: Yale University Press. [899.95 HAR]
- Kramer, S.N. 1979. *From the poetry of Sumer*. Berkeley: University of California Press. [899.9509 KRA]
- Lambert, W.G. & Millard, A.R. 1999. *Atrahasis: The Babylonian story of the flood*. Winona Lake: Eisenbrauns. [492.19 ATR]
- Lambert, W.G. 1997. *Babylonian wisdom literature*. Winona Lake: Eisenbrauns. [892.19 LAM & TEOL 892.19]
- Oppenheim, L. 1987. *Letters from Mesopotamia*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Parpola, S. (ed.) 1987-. *State archives of Assyria*. Helsinki: Helsinki University Press. [series on Assyrian texts with transcriptions, translations and accompanying illustrations]

## 11.5 Literature from Syro-Palestine

- Dietrich, M. et al. 1995. *The cuneiform alphabetic texts from Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani and other places*. Münster: Ugarit Verlag. [492.6 KEI – standard edition of alphabetical Ugaritic texts]
- Dobbs-Allsopp, F.W. et al. (eds.) 2005. *Hebrew inscriptions: Texts from the biblical period of the monarchy with concordance*. New Haven: Yale University Press. [492.4 HEB]
- Gibson, J.C.L. 1971-. *Textbook of Syrian Semitic inscriptions*. Oxford: Clarendon. [TEOL 492 GIB]
- Pardee, D. 2002. *Ritual and cult at Ugarit*. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature. [299.26 PAR]
- Parker, S.B. (ed.) 1997. *Ugaritic narrative poetry*. Atlanta: Scholars Press. [892.67 UGA & TEOL 892.67 UGA]
- Wyatt, N. 2002. *Religious texts from Ugarit: The words of Ilimilku and his colleagues*. 2nd ed. Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press. [299.26 WYA]

## 11.6 Jewish literature

- Bowker, J. 1969. *The Targums and Rabbinic literature*. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press. [221.42 BOW & TEOL 221.42 BOW]
- Brewer, D.I. 1992. *Techniques and assumptions in Jewish exegesis before 70 CE*. Tübingen: Mohr. [TEOL 221.6088296 BRE]
- Neusner, J. 1994. *Introduction to rabbinic literature*. New York: Doubleday. [TEOL 296.1 NEU]
- Stemberger, G. 1977. *Geschichte der jüdische Literatur: Eine Einführung*. München: Beck. [296.1 STE – also available in English]

## 11.7 Dead Sea Scrolls

- Flint, P.W. & VanderKam, J.C. (eds.) 1998. *The Dead Sea Scrolls after fifty years*. Leiden: Brill.
- García Martínéz, F. 1992 *The Dead Sea Scrolls translated: The Qumran texts in English*. Leiden: Brill. [296.155 GAR & TEOL 296.155 DEA]

- García Martínéz, F. 1995. *The people of the Dead Sea Scrolls*. Trans. W.C.E. Watson. Leiden: Brill. [296.155 GAR]
- Vermes, G. 1983. *The Dead Sea scrolls: Qumran in perspective*. London: SCM. [TEOL 296.155 VER]
- Vermes, G. 1987. *The Dead Sea scrolls in English*. Harmondsworth, England: Penguin. [221.4 DEA & TEOL 221.4 DEA]

## 11.8 Greek and Latin literature

- Classical and Medieval literature criticism*. [R 880.9 CLA]
- Dihle, A. 1994. *Greek and Latin literature of the Roman empire*. Trans. M. Malzahn. London: Routledge. [880.9 DIH]
- Howatson, M.C. (ed.) 1989. *The Oxford companion to classical literature*. 2nd ed. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press. [R 938.003 OXF]

## 11.9 Greek and Latin texts and translations

- Budé series [Greek and Latin texts with facing translations in French]
- Cambridge Greek and Latin Classics [Greek and Latin texts with brief commentary intended for students]
- Loeb Classical Library [Greek and Latin texts with facing translations]
- Oxford Classical Texts [standard editions of Greek and Latin texts]
- Penguin Classics [standard translations of Greek and Latin texts]
- Teubner series [standard editions of Greek and Latin texts]
- Writings from the Greco-Roman World [Greek and Latin texts with facing translations]

## 11.10 Greek literature

- Berkowitz, L. & Squitier, K.A. 1990. *Thesaurus Linguae Graecae Canon of Greek Authors and Works*. 3rd ed. New York: Oxford University Press. [R 016.88 BER – comprehensive listing of all Greek texts with the editions used]
- Dihle, A. 1994. *A history of Greek literature from Homer to the Hellenistic period*. Trans. C. Krojzl. London: Routledge. [880.9 DIH]
- Easterling, P.E. & Knox, B.M.W. (eds.) 1985. *The Cambridge history of classical literature I: Greek literature*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [880.9 CAM]
- Fränkel, H. 1975. *Early Greek poetry and philosophy: A history of Greek epic, lyric, and prose to the middle of the fifth century*. Trans. M. Hadas and J. Willis. Oxford: Blackwell. [880.9 FRA – still valuable survey of early Greek literature]
- Sicking, C.M.J. 1993. *Griechische Verslehre*. Handbuch der Altertumswissenschaft 2.4. München: Beck. [881.09 SIC – standard reference work on Greek metre]
- Snell, B. 1982. *The discovery of the mind: In Greek philosophy and literature*. Trans. T. G. Rosenmeyer. New York: Dover Publications. [938 SNE – still valuable survey of early Greek literature]

West, M.L. 1982. *Greek metre*. Oxford: Clarendon Press. [881.09 WES – standard reference work]

## 11.11 Latin literature

Albrecht, M. von 1997. *A history of Roman literature: From Livius Andronicus to Boethius: With special regard to its influence on world literature*. 2 vols. Mnemosyne Supplementum 165. Leiden: Brill. [870.9 ALB – standard reference work]

Braund, S.M. 2002. *Latin literature*. Classical foundations. London & New York: Routledge. [870.9 BRA – stimulating introduction]

Kenney, E.J. & Clausen, W.V. (eds.) 1982. *The Cambridge history of classical literature I: Latin literature*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [880.9 CAM]

## 11.12 Early Christian literature

(See also 6.9 Early Christianity.)

Aune, D.E. 2003. *The Westminster dictionary of New Testament and early Christian literature and rhetoric*. Louisville: Westminster John Knox. [R 270.103 AUN]

Ehrman, B.D. 1998. *After the New Testament: A reader in early Christianity*. New York: Oxford University Press. [TEOL 270.1 AFT]

Ehrman, B. D. 2003. *Lost scriptures: Books that did not make it into the New Testament*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Ehrman, B.D. 2008. *The New Testament: A historical introduction to the early Christian writings*. 4th ed. New York: Oxford University Press. [TEOL 225.67 EHR]

Quasten, J. 1950, 1983. *Patrology*. 4 vols. Westminster, MD : Christian Classics. [281.1 QUA]

# 12 Language

## 12.1 General

Kaltner, J. & McKenzie, S.L. (eds.) 2002. *Beyond Babel: a handbook for biblical Hebrew and related languages*. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature. [492 BEY]

Lipinski, E. 1997. *Semitic languages: Outline of a comparative grammar*. Leuven: Peeters. [492.045 LIP]

Suid-Afrikaanse Akademie vir Wetenskap en Kuns. 1984. *Lys klassieke eiename*. Kaapstad: Tafelberg. [WJOE 929.40938 LYS – lys van Engels-Afrikaanse eiename]

Woodard, R.D. (ed.) 2004. *The Cambridge encyclopedia of the world's ancient languages*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [R 409 CAM]

## 12.2 Hebrew

### 12.2.1 Dictionaries

- Brown, F., Driver, S.R. & Briggs C.A. 1907. *A Hebrew and English lexicon of the Old Testament*. Oxford: Clarendon Press. [R 492.4321 GES – regarded by many to be still the best dictionary of Biblical Hebrew up to date. It is, however, in some regards outdated and not easy to use.]
- Koehler, L. & Baumgartner, W. 1994-2000. *The Hebrew and Aramaic lexicon of the Old Testament*. Rev. W. Baumgartner & J.J. Stamm. 5 vols. Trans. M.E.J. Richardson. Brill: Leiden. [R 221.44 HEB – This 3rd ed. of Koehler and Baumgartner represents an exhaustive up to date dictionary of Biblical Hebrew. It has a fairly user-friendly layout.]
- Holladay, W.L. 1971. *A concise Hebrew and Aramaic lexicon of the Old Testament*. Leiden: Brill. [492.4321 HOL – an abridged version of the 1st and 2nd ed. of Koehler and Baumgartner; aimed at undergraduate students.]

### 12.2.2 Grammars

- Gesenius, W. 1910. *Gesenius' Hebrew grammar: As edited and enlarged by E. Kautzsch*. Oxford: Clarendon Press. [TEOL 492.45 GES – a classical exhaustive Hebrew reference grammar. Although in many ways outdated, it still contains valueable grammatical information.]
- Joüon, P. & Muraoka, T. 1991. *A grammar of Biblical Hebrew*. Rome: Editrice Pontificio Istituto Biblico. [492.482421 JOU & TEOL 492.482421 JOU – a revision of Joüon's grammar of 1927 in the light of more recent insights; nevertheless, in many ways very traditional. A strong point is the fact that Muraoka included insights from studies written in Ivrit.]
- Joüon, P. & Muraoka, T. 2008. *A grammar of Biblical Hebrew*. 2nd ed. Roma: Editrice Pontificio Istituto biblico. [492 JOU]
- Joüon, P. & Muraoka, T. 2009. *A grammar of Biblical Hebrew. Second reprint of the second edition, with corrections*. Rome: Gregorian & Biblical Press.
- König, F.E. [1881-1897] 1979. *Historisch-kritisches Lehrgebäude der Hebräischen Sprache*. 3 vols. Hildesheim: Olms. [492.45 KON – only available in German; the most exhaustive Hebrew grammar written to date. Although its layout is not very user-friendly, the abundant references to texts makes the text-index of this work a useful key to solve the grammatical problems contained in specific verses of the Hebrew Bible.]
- Van der Merwe, C.H.J., Naudé, J. & Kroeze, H. 1999. *A Biblical Hebrew reference grammar*. Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press. [492.45 VAND – a reference work at an intermediate level for exegetes and translators of the Hebrew Bible]
- Waltke, B.K. & O'Connor, M. 1990. *An introduction to Biblical Hebrew syntax*. Winona Lake, Indiana: Eisenbrauns. [492.482421 WAL – much more than an introduction; exhaustive description of the history and functions of the Hebrew verb forms; layout very user-friendly; grammatical descriptions well-illustrated by means of relevant examples in Hebrew and English.]

## 12.3 Egyptian

### 12.3.1 Dictionaries

- Erman, A. & Grapow, H. (eds.) 1926-. *Wörterbuch der ägyptischen Sprache*. Berlin: Akademie. [R 493.103 WOR]
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- Davies, W.V. 1987. *Egyptian hieroglyphs*. London: British Museum. [493.1 DAV – easy introduction to the writing system]
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## 12.4 Akkadian/Cuneiform

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- Von Soden, W. 1965-1985. *Akkadisches Handwörterbuch*. 3 vols. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.

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- Huehnergard, J. 2000. *A grammar of Akkadian*. Winona Lake: Eisenbrauns. [492.15 HUE – advanced grammar]
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- Marcus, D. 1978. *A manual of Akkadian*. Lanham: University Press of America [inductive Akkadian grammar with exercises]
- Matous, L. & Ungnad, A. 1992. *Akkadian grammar*. Atlanta: Scholars. [492.1 UNG – classic shorter Akkadian grammar]
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- Walker, C.B.F. 1987. *Cuneiform*. London: British Museum. [417.7 WAL – easy introduction to the cuneiform writing system]

## 12.5 Ugaritic and Phoenician

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Krahmalkov, C.R. 2000. *Phoenician-Punic dictionary*. Leuven: Peeters. [R 492.603 KRA]

### 12.5.2 Grammars

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Fensham, F.C. 1970. *'n Beknopte Ugaritiese grammatika*. Stellenbosch: Universiteit van Stellenbosch. [M 378.68705 STE – concise introductory grammar]

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Greenspahn, F.E. 2003. *An introduction to Aramaic*. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature. [492.29 GRE]

Johns, A.F. 1987. *A short grammar of Biblical Aramaic*. Andrews University Press. [492.29 JOH]

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- Lampe, G.W.H. (ed.) 1961. *A patristic Greek lexicon*. Oxford: Clarendon Press. [TEOL R 270.103 PAT – standard dictionary of patristic Greek]
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- Louw, J.P. & Nida, E.A. (eds.) 1988. *Greek-English lexicon of the New Testament based on semantic domains*. 2 vols. New York: United Bible Societies. [R 487.403 GRE]
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- Blass, F. & Debrunner, A. 1961. *A Greek Grammar of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature*. Translated and edited by Robert W. Funk. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. [TEOL 487.4 BLA – still the standard grammar for New Testament Greek]
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- Schwyzler, E. 1953. *Griechische Grammatik*. Handbuch der Altertumswissenschaft 2.1.1–3. München: Beck. [485 SCHW – standard reference work for classical Greek]
- Smyth, H.W. 1956. *Greek grammar*. Rev. ed. G.M. Messing. Cambridge: Harvard University Press. [485 SMY – intermediate grammar of classical Greek intended for students but useful as a general reference grammar as well]
- Wallace, D.B. 1996. *Greek grammar beyond the basics: An exegetical syntax to the Greek New Testament*. Grand Rapids, Michigan: Zondervan. [487.4 WAL – excellent intermediate grammar for NT Greek]

## 12.9 Latin

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- Lewis, C.T. & Short, C. 1879. *A Latin dictionary*. Oxford: Clarendon. [R 473.21 – intermediate Latin dictionary]

### 12.9.2 Grammars

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## 13 History of influence and reception

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### 13.2 Ancient Near East

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- MacKenzie, J. 1995. *Orientalism: History, theory and the arts*. Manchester: Manchester University Press. [700.425 MAC – balanced view on the reception of the Orient in the West]
- Said, E.W. 1991 (1995 printing). *Orientalism*. London: Penguin. [950.072 SAI – critical classic on the perception of the decadent-exotic East in the West]

### **13.3 Greece and Rome**

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- See also: *Brill's New Pauly / Der Neue Pauly*, vols. 13-15.